

Commercial

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Payable Invariably in Advance

CHARACTERISTICS OF CRIMINALS.

Natural Peculiarities of European Murderers and Thieves.

Recently in France considerable attention has been paid to an examination of the criminal class with reference to its physical and associated characteristics. M. Lacaze Duthiers has drawn attention to the frequency of tattooing among criminals and the violent nature of the scenes depicted by them in this voluntary mutilation. The same writer has pointed out that criminals, as a class, are tall. Thus in 800 subjects examined by him 623 were taller by six centimeters than the average, and some exceeded the normal height by ten and twenty centimeters. These observations were corroborated by M. Ferri, in Italy. In 1882 Dr. Manouvrier remarked that among criminals, notoriously with murderers, the jaw more developed than is usual; and that while the cranio-mandibular index normally varies between 12.8 and 13, among the convicts it attains the remarkable number of 14.7. MM. Hager and Dallemagne, in a comparative study of the skulls of assassins and ordinary persons, have confirmed the statement that the forward projection of the skull is greater among the former. They have also shown that criminals have a larger facial index and a smaller vertical index than the peaceable citizens, but no difference is observed in the cephalic index.

M. Hager has affirmed the larger capacity of the criminal skull over that of the usual type, the relative proportions being as 1,538 to 1,490. This, however, has been contradicted by a number of observers who claim the reverse, but it is suggested that it may be explained by supposing that the former examined the crania of murderers only, while in the latter studies those of all classes were included, among which the incendiaries are said to have small heads. Mr. Flesch has said that affections of the heart exist among criminals to the extent of 20 per cent.; the persistence of Botall's orifice, 10 per cent.; contraction of the vascular system, 5.5 per cent. But his researches upon cerebral lesions are much more important.

He has demonstrated a certain atavism in the cerebral convulsions, already indicated by Benedikt, as, for instance, the medium lobe of the brain being shaped as among the mammals, the separation of the eulcarian fissure of Sylvius, and the formation of an operculum of the occipital lobe. Histology has also detected certain anomalies in the brains of those criminals whose autopsy has been made. Thus Spika has found the pigmentation of the nucleus of the tenth, seventh, and fifth pairs in a murderer's brain; also Golgi and Marchi have detected the pigmentation of the nervous cells of the brain of a convict.

M. Mano has examined the hands of criminals, and he has discovered among individuals convicted for murder, among those guilty of inflicting wounds, a great repugnance of large and short hands; while with thieves the frequency of long and narrow hands is less considerable. To the question of tattooing he finds that the larger number of tattooed persons is among the assassins and assassins.

Lombroso, together with M. Mano, studied criminality among infants, examined 980 infants, and especially 100 from the houses of refuge. They found that the criminal type could be recognized at that age, associated with bad tendencies, in the proportion of 7.4 per cent. The loss of a ear was recognized in 10 per cent. Out of twenty-nine infants they observed the disappearance of the anal tendons partly through non-erectance, partly under the beneficial influence of their surroundings, and partly because their criminal passions, being at a certain period, disappear naturally.

The typical criminal physiognomy has been recognized among murderers in Germany in the proportion of 86 per cent., among thieves to that of 24 per cent., among insolvents, and in persons convicted of bigamy to the extent of 6 per cent. Among females this type was found in 28 per cent. With ordinary men and women this type was only found fourteen times among 815 individuals, eight of whom were doubtful. [New York Telegram.]

In these days of convenient photographing appliances, those who visit in an official capacity scenes of murder, wreck or riot should apply the camera before anything is disturbed, as the evidence thus gained, being incontrovertible, might possess incalculable value. [Practical Photographer.]

Advertisements.

ROYAL INSURANCE COMPANY OF LIVERPOOL.

CAPITAL.....\$10,000,000
UNLIMITED LIABILITY.

Fire Insurance of all description will be effected at Moderate Rates of Premium, by the undersigned.
WM. G. IRWIN & CO.
20-4 & 21

UNION Fire and Marine Insurance Co.

OF New Zealand.
CAPITAL.....\$10,000,000

Having Established an Agency at Honolulu, for the Hawaiian Islands, the undersigned are prepared to accept risks against Fire in dwellings, stores, warehouses and merchandise, on favorable terms. Marine risks on cargo, freight, bottomry, profits and commissions.
Losses promptly adjusted & payable
19-4 & 21 WM. G. IRWIN & CO.

The Risdon Iron & Locomotive Works,

Corner of Beal and Howard Streets,
SAN FRANCISCO.....CALIFORNIA

R. H. TAYLOR.....President
R. S. MOORE.....Superintendent

BUILDERS OF STEAM MACHINERY, IN ALL its branches; Steamboat, Steamship, Land Engines and Boilers, High Pressure or Compound. STEAM VESSELS of all kinds built complete with hulls of wood, iron or composite. ORDINARY ENGINES compounded when advisable. STEAM LAUNCHES, Barges and Steam Tugs constructed with reference to the trade in which they are to be employed. Speed, tonnage and draft of water guaranteed. SUGAR MILLS and Sugar Making Machinery made after the most approved plans. Also, all kinds of Boiler Iron Work connected therewith. WATER PIPE, of Boiler or Sheet Iron, of any size, made in suitable lengths for connecting together, or Sheets Bolted, Flanged and Packed for shipment, ready to be riveted on the ground. HYDRAULIC RIVETING, Boiler Work and Water Pipes made by this establishment, riveted by hydraulic riveting machinery, that quality of work being far superior to hand work. SHIP WORK, Ship and Steam Captains, Steam Winches, Air and Circulating Pumps, made after the most approved plans. SOLE AGENTS and manufacturers for the Pacific Coast of the Home Safety Boiler. PUMPS—Direct Acting Pumps for Irrigation or city works' purposes, built with the celebrated Davy Valve Motion, superior to any other pump.

J. N. S. WILLIAMS.....Honolulu
Room No. 3, upstairs, Spreckels' Block,
551mar12&kwif Agent for Hawaiian Islands.

THE BEAVER SALOON.

NO. 1 FORT STREET.
[Opposite Wilder & Co.'s]

H. J. Nolte, Propr.

OPEN FROM 3 A. M. TILL 10 P. M.

FIRST-CLASS LUNCHEONS, COFFEE,

TEA, SODA WATER, GINGER ALE,

Cigars and Tobaccos

OF BEST BRANDS
Plain and Fancy PIPES personally selected from the Manufacturers, and a Large Variety of BEST QUALITY

SMOKERS' ARTICLES.

Lovers of BILLIARDS will find an Elegant

BRUNSWICK & CO. BILLIARD TABLE

on the Premises.

The Proprietor would be pleased to receive a call from his Friends and the Public generally who may desire a

LUNCH, A SMOKE, OR A GAME OF BILLIARDS.

H. J. NOLTE.
34-4

Geo. C. Shreve & Co.,

MANUFACTURING

JEWELERS

And Importers of
Diamonds, Watches, Silver and Silver Plated Ware, Decorated China, Art Brass Goods, Fans, Cases, Umbrellas, Berlin and Vienna Leather Goods, Opera Glasses, Clocks, Etc.

Montgomery and Sutter Sts.,
SAN FRANCISCO.....44 1/2 25 '88

OEDING'S BAGGAGE EXPRESS

M. N. SANDERS, PROP.
Deliver Baggage and Freight of Every Description with Promptness and Dispatch.
Office, 51 King Street. Both Telephone and Residence, 115 Nuanuan Street. Bell Telephone for Residence, 3.
706-jun16/87

Advertisements.

Claus Spreckels & Co., BANKERS.

HONOLULU; HAWAIIAN ISLANDS

Draw Exchange on the principal parts of the world.

Will receive deposits on open account, make collections and conduct a general banking and exchange business.

Deposits bearing interest received in their Savings Department subject to published rules and regulations.
170c31f

WILDER'S STEAMSHIP CO.,
Limited.

STEAMER KINAU,
(Lorenzen, Commander).

Leaves Honolulu as per following schedule touching at Lahaina, Maui, Makala, Mahukona, Kaula, Lanai, Oahu, and Honolulu. Commencing on MONDAY, July 26, 1886, and on every alternate Monday at 4 p. m., the Kinau will make the VOLCANO TRIP, reaching Kaula on Wednesday morning, where horses and carriages are in waiting to convey passengers to the VOLCANO HOUSE (five miles in the saddle and nine miles by carriage). Passengers by this route will have two days and two nights at the VOLCANO HOUSE. TICKETS FOR THE ROUND TRIP TO THE VOLCANO, FIFTY DOLLARS, WHICH PAYS ALL CHARGES. The Kinau will arrive in Honolulu Sunday morning on Volcano trips. On Hilo trips, will leave Honolulu on Tuesdays, and return Saturday morning. PASSENGER TRAINS will connect with the Kinau at Mahukona. The Kinau WILL TOUCH at Honolulu and Paauhau on down trips from Hilo for Passengers if a signal is made from the shore.

STEAMER LIKELIKE,
(Davis, Commander).

Leaves Honolulu every Monday at 5 p. m. for Kaula, Makala, Mahukona, Kaula, Lanai, Oahu, and Honolulu. Commencing on MONDAY, July 26, 1886, and on every alternate Monday at 4 p. m., the Kinau will make the VOLCANO TRIP, reaching Kaula on Wednesday morning, where horses and carriages are in waiting to convey passengers to the VOLCANO HOUSE (five miles in the saddle and nine miles by carriage). Passengers by this route will have two days and two nights at the VOLCANO HOUSE. TICKETS FOR THE ROUND TRIP TO THE VOLCANO, FIFTY DOLLARS, WHICH PAYS ALL CHARGES. The Kinau will arrive in Honolulu Sunday morning on Volcano trips. On Hilo trips, will leave Honolulu on Tuesdays, and return Saturday morning. PASSENGER TRAINS will connect with the Kinau at Mahukona. The Kinau WILL TOUCH at Honolulu and Paauhau on down trips from Hilo for Passengers if a signal is made from the shore.

STEAMER KILAUEA HOU,
(Cameron, Commander).

Will leave regularly for Lahaina, Paauhau, Kohala, Kaula, and Oahu.

STEAMER LEHUA,
(Clark, Commander).

Will leave regularly for Hala, Honolulu and Onomea.

STEAMER MOKOHII,
(McGregor, Commander).

Leaves for the following ports every alternate Monday at 5 p. m.: Commencing May 16th—To Kaula, Makala, Pukou, Lahaina, Oahu. Returning to Lahaina, Pukou, Kamalo, Kaula, arriving at Honolulu Saturday a. m. Commencing May 23rd—To Kaula, Makala, Pukou, Lahaina, Oahu. Returning to Pukou, Lahaina, Oahu, arriving at Honolulu Saturday a. m.

The Company will not be responsible for any freight or packages unless receipted for, nor for persons baggage unless plainly marked. Not responsible for money or jewelry unless placed in charge of the Purser. All possible care will be taken of Live Stock, but the Company will not assume any risk of accident.

SAM'L G. WILDER, President.
S. B. ROSE, Secretary.

OFFICE—Corner Fort and Queen streets.
55-1y Mar 30

S. P. TAYLOR & CO.,
Paper Manufacturers,

AND DEALERS IN
Paper Bags, Twines, Etc.,

414 and 416 Clay street, SAN FRANCISCO

Pioneer and San Francisco Paper Mills.
South Coast Paper Mill, Soquel, Santa Cruz County, Cal.
44 1/2 25 '88

J. IVANCOVICH & CO.,
Importers, Wholesale Dealers and Commission Merchants in

Foreign & Domestic Fruit.

500 Washington, and 601, 603 & 605 Sansome Sts.,
SAN FRANCISCO.

This is the oldest established house in this line of business in San Francisco, and we are prepared to fill orders of all kinds in our line. SPECIALTY IN PACKING ALL KINDS OF FRUIT for long distance markets.

Your Patronage is Solicited
545-mar12/88

Advertisements.

WM. McCANDLESS, No. 6 Queen Street.

Fish Market. Dealer in choice BEEF, VEAL, MUTTON, FISH, etc.

Family and Shipping Orders carefully attended to. Live Stock furnished to vessels at short notice, and vegetables of all kinds supplied to order.
29-4

TARO FLOUR FACTORY, Wailuku, Maui.

COMMENCED OPERATIONS ON THURSDAY, May 20th, and are now prepared to supply TARO FLOUR in any quantities.

With new and improved machinery and other apparatus, the present Manager guarantees to supply Taru Flour that will make a better class of Pot than ever produced.

All orders to be sent to W. H. CUMMINS, Manager, at the Factory, Wailuku, Maui; or to W. G. IRWIN & CO., Agents, Honolulu.
657may27/87

WENNER & CO., 92 Fort Street.

Have on hand New Foreign and Homemade Jewels.

Watches, Bracelets, Necklets, Pins, Lockets, Clocks, And ornaments of all kinds.

Silver and Gold Plate.
Elegant Solid Silver Tea Sets.
Suitable for Presentation.

ENGRAVING AND NATIVE JEWELRY A Specialty.

Repairing in all its branches.

Sole Agents for King's Eye Preservers
46-mar1-186

A. PALADINI, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in every kind of

Fresh, Salt, Smoked, Pickled and Dried Fish.

Removed to Clay-St. Market, 515-517 Merchant St.,
SAN FRANCISCO. 67my31/88

UNION FEED CO.,
IMPORTERS & DEALERS

—In—
HAY AND GRAIN.
Telephone No. 175.

FRANK CERTZ,
Importer and Manufacturer

Of all Descriptions of
BOOTS & SHOES

Orders from the other Islands solicited.
No. 114 Fort St., Honolulu.
50-dktw

METROPOLITAN Meat Company,

31 KING STREET.

G. J. WALLER,
MANAGER.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

BUTCHERS

THE PACIFIC TRANSFER CO.,
Office with the Union Feed Co.

Bel Telephone 175. Mutual Telephone 175.

I am fully prepared to do all kinds of drayage, hauling or moving work, all of which I will guarantee to execute faithfully.
38-1y S. F. GRAHAM, Proprietor.

J. H. SOPER,
Successor to

J. M. Oat, Jr., & Co.,
STATIONERS & NEWS DEALERS,
Hawaiian Gazette Block,
27 Merchant St., Honolulu, H. I.
41-4

FOR SALE.

WE HAVE A LARGE QUANTITY OF OLD newspapers on hand, which will be sold for 25 cents a hundred. They are useful for wrapping parcels, laying under carpets, etc.
P. C. ADVERTISER.

MACFARLANE & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS AND GENERAL JOBBERS IN WINES AND LIQUOR

No. 12 Kanuhuanu Street,
HONOLULU. 28-4

Advertisements.

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW. CECIL BROWN, ATTORNEY AT LAW AND Notary Public, Campbell's Block, Merchant street.

M. THOMPSON,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Office in Campbell's Block, corner Fort and Merchant streets, Honolulu, H. I.

PRACTICES IN THE COURTS.

When desired, will give the law in a written opinion, as to the probable result of the contention upon the facts stated.
44-4

J. M. MONSARRAT, ATTORNEY AT LAW

—AND—
NOTARY PUBLIC.

Real Estate in any part of the Kingdom Bought, Sold and Leased on Commission. Loans Negotiated and Legal Documents Drawn

No. 37 MERCHANT STREET.
Gazette Block, Honolulu. 45-4

IRON-BARK Foundation Timbers!!

These timbers, as their name signifies, are nearly as solid and durable as iron, and for foundation purposes, or others of like nature, cannot be surpassed.

W. G. Irwin & Co.
311nov25/87

FRANK CERTZ,
Importer and Manufacturer

Of all Descriptions of
BOOTS & SHOES

Orders from the other Islands solicited.
No. 114 Fort St., Honolulu.
50-dktw

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31 KING STREET.

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WHOLESALE DEALERS AND GENERAL JOBBERS IN WINES AND LIQUOR

No. 12 Kanuhuanu Street,
HONOLULU. 28-4

Business Cards.

Spruance, Stanley & Co., Importers and Jobbers of Fine WHISKIES, WINES AND LIQUORS 410 Front St., San Francisco. 24-4

H. F. BERTELMANN, Contractor and Builder.

ESTIMATES FURNISHED ON WOOD, BRICK OR STONE.

PLANS DRAWN Cabinet and Carpenter Work done to order.

86 KING STREET. Bell Telephone 107
711-jel16/87

THE INTER-ISLAND STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY, (Limited).

Keep constantly on hand, for sale, STEAM FAMILY and BLACKSMITH COAL, and a general assortment of BAR IRON.

Schwitzer & Co.
Importers and Jobbers of

FANCY GOODS,
HOSIERY, GLOVES, CORSETS,
White Goods, Embroideries, Handkerchiefs, Laces, Ribbons, Ladies' & Children's Underwear.

29 and 31 Battery St., San Francisco
485-feb19/88

E. H. Bucknam & Co. Manufacturers and Dealers in

SHIP STOVES,
Tin, Copper, Crockery and Sheet Iron Ware, Ship Lanterns and Signal Oil.

22 Stewart St., bet. Market and Mission, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Ship and Job Work and Stove Repairing of all kinds a specialty.
487-feb19/88

TO PLANTERS.

We have on hand a consignment of

Automatic Trash Feeding Furnaces.

For four and five foot furnaces, complete with grate bars, bearings and trash carriers. Machinery of this make are now in successful operation at Spreckelsville, Maize Sugar Company and other plantations. Also, a consignment of

Filter Presses,
Having all the latest improvements.

PLANTERS AND OTHERS
Interested are requested to call and examine the above. For prices and further particulars apply to

Wm. G. Irwin & Co.,
254-4 Agents.

BONE MEAL!!

The undersigned are now prepared to receive orders for this Celebrated Fertilizer from the manufactory of Buck & Olandt, San Francisco.

The following is a report of the component parts, as obtained by Chemical analysis:

Water..... 8.10 per cent
Organic Matter..... 29.18 " "
Silicious Matter..... 4.65 " "
Lime..... 31.70 " "
Phosphoric Acid..... 23.11 " "
Oxide of Iron..... .85 " "
Carbonic Acid..... 1.89 " "
Alka Salts..... .62 " "
100.00

Nitrogen 2.7 per cent.

Orders Received will have Prompt and Careful Attention.

W. G. Irwin & Co.,
Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.
215-4

E. F. Mayhew, CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER;

86 Hotel Street, Honolulu, H. I.,
(Opposite Fashion Stables).

P. O. BOX 315. BELL TELEPHONE 53

All work in my line faithfully done. Plans and specifications made. Jobbing in all details done at short notice. Good work and low charges is my motto.
58-dec-8-88

MONTHLY PAYMENTS.

All accounts for Advertising and Job Printing at the

Pacific Commercial Advertiser

Office will from this date be presented for payment monthly.
Honolulu, March 2, 1888.